In the Name of Allah the Compassionate the Merciful



Quarterly Scientific Journal of Islamic Political Thought Vol.11, Issue.2 (Serial 22), Summer 2024

> **Publisher: Imam Sadiq University** Director-in-Charge: Jalal Dorakhshah Editor- in- chief: Abuzar Gohari Moqaddam Executive Manager: Sayyed Ali Latifi

#### Editorial Board (In Alphabetical & Academic Rank Order):

Zahed Ghaffari Hashjin	Professor (Political science) Shahed University, Tehran, Iran
Mohamad Hassan Goli Shirdar	Professor (Jurisprudence and Islamic Law) Imam Sadiq University, Iran
Mohammad Ali Mirali Bidakhoveydi	Professor (Islamic Political Thought) Al-Mustafa International University, Iran
Farshad Shariat	Professor (Political Thought) Imam Sadiq University, Iran
Hossein Suzanchi	Professor (Islamic Political Thought) Baqir-Al-Olum, Qom,Iran
Mohammad Tohidfam	Professor (Political science) Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran
Sayed Mohammad Reza Ahmadi Tabatab	ai Associate Professor (Islamic Political Thought) Imam Sadiq University, Iran
Mohammad Hassan Khani	Associate Professor (International Relations) Imam Sadiq University, Iran
Mohsen Rezvani Associate Professor	(Political Thought) Imam Khomeini Education and Research Institute, Qom, Iran

Editor, Voter & Cover Designer: Alireza Mahdavian

The Articles in this Publication do not Necessarily the Views of the University The Quotes Are Only Full References

148 Pages/ 2.000.000 RIS/ Printing House: Imam Sadiq University Publication

Address: Imam Sadiq University, Modiriat Bridge, Shahid Chamran Highway, Tehran, Iran

P.O. Box: 14655-159

Management of Technical & Printing: Deputy of Research & Technology, Telfax: +9821-88094915

Management of Scientific & Editorial Affairs: Islmaic Studies & Political Science Faculty,

Telfax: +9821-88080733

Address of the Dedicated Journal System: https://www.int.isu.ac.ir.

Address of the Dedicated Journal System: https://www.ipt.isu.ac.ir Email: ipt@isu.ac.ir

#### Aims, Scopes, Policies and Perspective of Islamic Political Thought (IPT)

#### Aims

Islamic Political Thought (IPT) is an international, open-access, academic, peer-reviewed journal and follows a double blind review policy with the aim of disseminating researches in Political Sciences and International Relations from the Islamic perspective.

## **Scopes**

Our Journal provides a forum for dialogue among experts in incorporating research articles that debate and analyze subjects areas include:

- Political Thought
- Political Philosophy
- Political Figh
- Political Sociology
- Political Ideology
- Comparative Political Economy
- Political Islamic Jurisprudence
- Methodologies of Islamic political studies
- Political Ideas in the Quran and traditions
- Political culture in the Islamic system
- The government in the Islamic system
- Islamic political movements
- Political thoughts of the leaders and elites of the Islamic world
- Religious sects, ethnic minorities and social classes in the political system of Islam
- Islamic Revolution of Iran
- Foreign and security policies of the Muslim world and more.

#### Policies

The scope of published work is intentionally broad and we invite innovative work from all methodological approaches in the major subfields of Political Sciences. It welcomes both qualitative and quantitative articles and is open to different methodologies from survey analysis to ethnographic studies. It will also publish thematic interviews with key scholars and review articles.

Islamic Political Thought aims to serve the interests of a wide range of readers and academic scholars of Islamic studies, in the multidisciplinary study of Islamic Political Thought. It also attempts to strengthen research in the Islamic politics and paving the way for theorizing in this field. The primary concern of the Journal is the publication of research papers that both demonstrate sound research methods and meet academic excellence to take

positive and practical steps towards the goals of the and the validity of the Journal.

## Perspective

The perspective of Islamic Political Thought would be considered as a reference journal which is a pioneer in explaining the discourse of Islamic politics in various dimensions and offers good opportunities to develop new theories and strategies for Muslims life and Islamic states policy in internal and global politics.

## **Islamic Political Thoughts**

## Format Guidelines for Submission of Manuscripts

We request all authors willing to submit manuscripts to follow the guidelines provided below. Only those manuscripts that have followed the guidelines will be considered for peer review.

 In-text citations from books or journal articles should be made in parentheses at the end of a quotation or paraphrase in the following format

(Author's last name, year of publication, volume, page number).

Examples: (Waterstone, 2014, p.81); (Castell, 1996, vol. 2, p.43).

- All other references to the same source should follow the same format and should not use "ibid" or other abbreviations.
- In case references are made to more than one source by the same author published in the same year, letters of alphabet should be used to differentiate the works. (e.g.: Morgan, 2015a & Morgan, 2015b).
- All Arabic or Persian names or titles should be transliterated to English alphabets based on the transliteration rules provided in this journal.
- All extra notes and Persian or Arabic equivalents of proper names or concepts should be placed under "Notes" section at the end of the manuscript. Citations in this section too should follow the same rules mentioned under item 1 above.
- 3. A "bibliography" at the end of the manuscript should provide an alphabetical list of all sources cited in the following format. Arabic or Persian sources must be transliterated and placed in the same alphabetical order as other sources.

#### Books:

Author's last name, first name (Year of Publication). *Title of Work*. Place of Publication: Publisher, volume, edition.

Example: Chomsky, N. (2007). What We Say Goes: Conversations on US Power in a Changing World. Crows Nest: Allen & Unwin.

Journal articles:

Author's last name, first name (Publication Year). "Article title". Periodical Title, Volume (Issue), pp.-pp.

Example: Shapiro, Stewart (2002). "Incompleteness and Inconsistency". *Mind*, vol. 111 (444), 817-832.

Articles in a reader or encyclopedia:

Author's last name, first name (Publication Year). "Article title". *Title of the book*, editor's name, place of publication: publisher, volume, edition.

Example: Giddens, Anthony (2000). "The Social Revolutions of Our Time". *Contemporary Political Sociology*. Kate Nash (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

- 4. An abstract composed of 300 words that includes title, subject of the article, research methodology, main findings, and keywords (10 maximum) should be attached separately to the main manuscript. The author(s) academic rank, affiliation, the address of the institution or university, and her/his email address should be included at the bottom of the abstract.
- 5. The manuscript should be typed on Word 2007 or higher version using Times Roman 10 font, and should provide enough space between lines and on the margins for editing purposes.
- 6. Subtitles should be numbered in order.
- The manuscript should not be less that 3000 words or exceed 6000 words.
- 8. Manuscripts submitted should not have been published elsewhere in any Persian language or foreign journal or a reader composed of collected articles.
- Manuscripts should not have been sent to other journals simultaneously.
- 10. The IPT reserves the right to edit manuscripts for publication.

Printed articles are copyrighted for the IPT. Those authors who wish to publish their printed articles in a reader must first obtain a written permission from the IPT.

## **Imam Sadiq University Academic Journals Ethics Statement**

#### Introduction

In regard to ISU approach to the production, publication, and updating of Islamic and human sciences, and providing answers for newly emerged demands of the revolution and Islamic government, and also in compliance with the national and international research ethics guidelines, such as those of the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), and "Code of Practice for Research Ethics" ratified by the Research Assistance Branch of the Islamic Republic of Iran Ministry of Sciences, Research and Technology, ISU academic journals and publications are bound to observe the related professional code of conduct. Hence, the major duties of those involved, namely author(s), director, editor-inchief, the editorial board, managing editor are briefly mentioned below.

## **Authors' Responsibilities**

- 1. Submitted manuscripts must be previously unpublished, domestically and internationally, in order to be approved for publication in ISU journals; they must be the original work of the author(s) and have exact sources and citations.
- 2. The final responsibility of the full content of the submitted manuscript is with the author. It is appropriate to report the results of the article completely and take sufficient care about them and about their analysis. The article must contain enough details and resources to permit other researchers to have access to similar data for further research.
- 3. Before submitting the article, any possible conflict of interest affecting the research results and research analysis or the selection of editor- in- chief and reviewers must be mentioned and the funders of the research must be named.
- 4. Respect must be paid to the confidential assessment, and the disclosure of the author(s)' identity to the reviewers and vice versa must be avoided. In other words, the manuscript must avoid self- disclosing information to prevent reviewers from identifying the author(s).
- 5. Authorship information must be transparently and completely ensured and mentioned and non-contributors must be excluded.
- 6. Privacy, dignity, well-being and liberty of all those involved in the research must be preserved and supported and any threat posed to humans and other creatures must be declared.
- 7. The author must notify the journal officials of any error or inexactitude in time and set out to correcting them or withdrawing the whole manuscript.
- 8. The author(s) must clearly declare the originality of the work and its being free from plagiarism or being published previously.

#### **Instances of Unethical Behavior in Research and Publication:**

- 1. **Fabrication**: reporting unreal matters and providing fabricated data and results in the name of experimental and personal findings; unreal recording of events or replacing different research results.
- 2. **Falsification**: recording and presenting research results in a way that the details or the process of data collection are manipulated, or some data are removed or changed, or some minor results are exaggerated to conceal facts in order to lead the research results to special objectives or to make the provided results accepted unquestionably.
- 3. **Plagiarism**: appropriation of other writers' ideas and phrases, copying opinions, structural similarities in writing, borrowing ideas and findings of others without attribution or proper reference, or introducing them as an original scientific research.
- 4. **Scientific hiring**: employing other people to carry out the research in place of the author(s) and after some manipulation passing it off as one's own.
- 5. **Unreal affiliation**: unreal affiliation of the author(s) to some organization or educational and research center which have not had any role in the fulfillment of the task.
- 6. **Duplicate submission**: an article or part of an article already published domestically or internationally or under review and publication.
- 7. **Overlapping publication**: publishing data or findings from previous articles with some alterations in another article under a new title.

### **Director's Responsibilities**

- 1. Pursuing free access to information given in the journal and extending its publication.
- 2. Monitoring and pursuing the affairs of the editorial board and the editor-inchief.
  - 3. Avoiding interference in the scientific review process.
- 4. Avoiding interference in the scientific decisions of the editorial board and the editor- in-chief.
- 5. Observing the material and intellectual rights of the authors, editor- in- chief, editorial board, reviewers, and executive members.
- 6. Final confirmation of the submitted material for publication from a legal point of view.

## **Editorial Board Responsibilities**

1. Preserving the freedom and authority of the editor-in-chief in executing its duties independently, such as acceptance or rejection of received manuscripts with the assistance of the editorial board and observing the scientific merits of the article including the preservation of material and intellectual rights, research originality and editors' and reviewers' opinions.

- 2. Attempting to promote and enforce regulations of ethics and soundness of research.
- 3. Receiving documentary evidence about the following conditions when accepting manuscripts from their authors.
  - a. Granting the rights of publishing the article in the university journal.
  - b. Declaring the possible conflicts of interest.
- 4. Selecting qualified reviewers by relying on their specialties, scientific and professional experience, and also respecting the well-reasoned requests of the author(s) for special reviewers.
- 5. Avoiding the disclosure of the information about the author(s) and reviewers and discussing its details with others.
- 6. Preventing any sort of conflict of interests in reviewing that could potentially affect the acceptance and publication of articles.
- 7. Accurate assessment of works charged with breaching the codes by reviewers or other channels, and if necessary acting according to the pertinent rules.

## Procedures of Dealing with Unethical Behavior in Publication and Research

- 1. Notifying the journal's editorial board and sending letter to the corresponding author demanding clarification without any prejudgment.
- 2. Allocating suitable time for receiving response from the author(s) charged with unethical publication and research behavior, and pursuing definite violations till the end.
- 3. Referring the case to the editorial board in case of receiving unacceptable justifications from the author(s) for final decision as for the acceptance or rejection of the submitted manuscript.
  - 4. Based on the final decision of the editorial board,
- a. Sending written notification to the author and reminding him of the journal's policy, or asking for corrections and making apology on the next journal issue.
- b. Sending warning to the corresponding author for rejecting any other work by the offender.
- 5. Issuing apologetic announcement in the next printed issue of the journal and including it in the online version for the retracted article.
- 6. Trying to continuously improve the quality and ensure the integrity of the journal's content and pay respect to its administration and all the involved people and audience.
  - 7. Examining all received articles in due time.

## Reviewers' Responsibility

- 1. Assisting in the scientific quality and content analysis of the articles in order to improve its status.
- 2. Applying professional knowledge and expertise related to the subject domain of the journal and declaring the rejection of submitted manuscripts to the editor-in-chief when it does not conform with the shared interests, be it financial, organizational, personal, or due to shortage of time for reviewing.
- 3. Expressing expert and corrective opinions clearly, based on scientific evidence and sufficient reasoning in a definite time to the editor-in-chief and author(s), and avoiding partiality due to one's preferences, ethnicity, religious belief, professional inclination and otherwise in reviewing the submitted manuscripts.
- 4. Avoiding the appropriation of the received data, discussions, explanations and ideas in the process of reviewing and even the unpublished information of the author(s) for personal gain.
- 5. Respecting the confidentiality of the reviewing process and avoiding the appropriation of the received information, discussions, explanations and ideas in the process of reviewing, or utilizing the new data and concepts derived from the article for or against one's own or other people's research or for criticizing or discrediting the author(s).
- 6. Assisting the journal's editor-in-chief in providing a report on "unethical research and publication behavior "about the received manuscripts for review.
- 7. Informing the editor-in-chief in case of a delay in reviewing the manuscripts and requesting more time allocation or selecting another reviewer.

#### Scientific- Research Journals' Office Management

- 1. Establishing and announcing clearly one's publishing policies, especially in regard to the autonomy of the editor-in-chief in making decisions, publication ethics, safeguarding the intellectual property and copyright, conflict of interests, authors' duties, reviewers, editor-in-chief, editorial board, reviewing and decision making process, revision requests and complaints, preserving the scientific documents of the decision making process, preserving the authors' and reviewers' information, correcting or removing the accepted manuscripts, and solving disputes between the complainants and those accused of unethical research and publication behavior.
  - 2. Monitoring and pursuing research complaints for the university's journals.
- 3. Assisting in ensuring the originality and soundness of the published articles in the university's journals.

## Quarterly Scientific Journal of Islamic Political Thought Vol.11, Issue.2 (Serial 22), Summer 2024

# **Contents**

■ Passive defense and national security in Islamic discourse	. 1
• Strategic Framework for Leveraging Islamic Ideology as a National Competiti Advantage in Axis of Resistance Economies	
• Alawi Discourse with an Emphasis on Modern Meanings of Freedom	
■ The Evolutionary Process of Codifying Human Rights in the Islamic world with Emphasis on the Challenges Ahead	
An analytical prologue to the Supreme Leader's political thought on the Irania Constitutional Movment	
<ul> <li>Critical Analysis of Purism and Establishmentism Views in Indigenous Science 1         Savved Yasem Gourabi: Hamid Nassai     </li> </ul>	01